

## Chapter 10: Relative Clauses and Adjective Phrases

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### TRUE/FALSE

**The second sentence accurately describes information in the first sentence. Mark T or F.**

1. The manager who has been with the company for five years is leaving.  
There is more than one manager at the company.
2. My brother, who is an attorney, is going to Bermuda on business next week.  
The speaker has more than one brother.
3. Staten Island and Manhattan, which are both boroughs of New York City, are densely populated areas.  
The sentence is meaningless without the relative clause.
4. The area of the United States that I love most is New England.  
The sentence is meaningless without the relative clause.
5. The flavor which is my favorite is definitely chocolate.  
The sentence is meaningless without the relative clause.
6. This is the application that you need to enter the competition.  
The sentence is meaningless without the relative clause.
7. My professor, who is originally from India, speaks four languages fluently.  
The sentence is meaningless without the relative clause.

### MULTIPLE CHOICE

**Choose the correct response to complete each conversation.**

1. A: My cousin, who lives in Boston, has a degree in music.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. I didn't know you only had one cousin.
  - b. Sorry, but I don't know who lives in Boston.
  - c. What do your other cousins do?
2. A: Vera is the type of aggressive competitor her opponents dread.  
B: \_\_\_\_\_
  - a. Why does she dread her opponents?
  - b. Are her opponents really afraid of her?
  - c. Vera should be more aggressive to frighten her competitors more.







**Correct the errors in the sentences. Each sentence contains one error.**

1. We visited the city of Odessa, that is on the Black Sea.
2. My brother, who live in Japan, works for a major automobile company.
3. This is the book, that I promised to lend to you.
4. The supervisor, to who I report, said I could leave early on Friday.
5. The bookstore did not have the paper that I needed it for my project.

**Combine each pair of sentences. Use a subject or object relative clause with *who* or *which*.**

6. The exam was the most difficult of the year. Karen passed it easily.
7. There are specific rules. You are required to follow them.
8. The woman won a prestigious award. She gives piano lessons to my brother.
9. The city hired a traffic consultant. He made some excellent suggestions.
10. The flood caused significant damage in our area. It was the result of Hurricane Ivan.

**ESSAY**

**Write an essay using one of these topics.**

1. Write two paragraphs about the type of personality that you have. Is it more outgoing or shy? In the first paragraph, describe the things that people with either an outgoing or a shy personality typically enjoy or do. In the second paragraph, describe things that you enjoy or do. Include an explanation about how these things demonstrate or support your characterization of your personality.

2. Write a two-paragraph review about a movie you have seen recently. In the first paragraph, describe the plot of the movie. Include details about the characters and the location. In the second paragraph, review the movie. Include details about things you thought were done well and things you thought could have been better.
  
3. Write two paragraphs about a positive role model. In the first paragraph, describe the characteristics of a good role model. Include details about what things a positive role model does or does not do. In the second paragraph, describe someone you think is a good role model. The role model can be someone you do or do not know. Include details about this person's admirable qualities and actions.

## Chapter 10: Answer Key

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### TRUE/FALSE

1. T
2. F
3. F
4. T
5. T
6. T
7. F

### MULTIPLE CHOICE

1. A
2. B
3. B
4. C
5. C
6. C
7. D
8. C
9. C
10. A
11. C
12. A
13. B
14. A
15. B
16. A
17. B
18. C
19. D
20. D
21. D
22. C
23. C
24. C
25. C

### COMPLETION

1. why
2. where
3. when
4. who
5. whose
6. is
7. leaving
8. volunteers

9. will be appointed  
is going to be appointed
10. score

### **SHORT ANSWER**

1. We visited the city of Odessa, which is on the Black Sea.
2. My brother, who lives in Japan, works for a major automobile company.
3. This is the book that I promised to lend to you.
4. The supervisor, to whom I report, said I could leave early on Friday.
5. The bookstore did not have the paper that I needed for my project.
6. The exam, which Karen passed easily, was the most difficult of the year.
7. There are specific rules which you are required to follow.
8. The woman who gives piano lessons to my brother won a prestigious award.
9. The city hired a traffic consultant who made some excellent suggestions.
10. The flood, which was the result of Hurricane Ivan, caused significant damage in our area.

### **ESSAY**

1. Answers will vary.
2. Answers will vary.
3. Answers will vary.